

The Structure of the Income Tax Act (ITA)

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Structure of the *Income Tax Act*

The Canadian *Income Tax Act* is divided into parts. Some parts are very long, while others contain only one section (but sometimes a very lengthy section). Most parts deal with specific issues.

There are four parts that apply to the ITA as a whole, and they are: Part XV (Administration and Enforcement); Part XVI (Tax Avoidance); Part XVI.1 (Transfer Pricing); and Part XVII (Interpretation)

The majority of the provisions are found in Part I. Part I is the only part of the ITA that is further grouped into Divisions and Subdivisions.

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The ITA currently has the following superstructure:

	Subject Matter	Sections
Part I	Income Tax	2 - 180
Division A	Liability for Tax	2
Division B	Computation of Income	3 - 108
<i>Subdivision a</i>	<i>Income or Loss from an Office or Employment</i>	<i>5 - 8</i>
<i>Subdivision b</i>	<i>Income or Loss from a Business or Property</i>	<i>9 - 37</i>
<i>Subdivision c</i>	<i>Taxable Capital Gains and Allowable Capital Losses</i>	<i>38 - 55</i>

<i>Subdivision d</i>	<i>Other Sources of Income</i>	<i>56-59.1</i>
<i>Subdivision e</i>	<i>Deductions In Computing Income</i>	<i>60 - 66.8</i>
<i>Subdivision f</i>	<i>Rules Relating to Computation of Income</i>	<i>67 - 80.5</i>
<i>Subdivision g</i>	<i>Amounts Not Included in Computing Income</i>	<i>81</i>
<i>Subdivision h</i>	<i>Corporations Resident in Canada and Their Shareholders</i>	<i>82 - 89</i>
<i>Subdivision i</i>	<i>Shareholders of Corporations not Resident in Canada</i>	<i>90 - 95</i>
<i>Subdivision j</i>	<i>Partnerships and Their Members</i>	<i>96 - 103</i>
<i>Subdivision k</i>	<i>Trusts and Their Beneficiaries</i>	<i>104 - 108</i>
Division C	Computation of Taxable Income	109 - 114.1
Division D	Taxable Income Earned in Canada by Non-Residents	115 - 116
Division E	Computation of Tax	117 - 127.4
<i>Subdivision a</i>	<i>Rules Applicable to Individuals</i>	<i>117 - 122.51</i>
<i>Subdivision a.1</i>	<i>Child Tax Benefit</i>	<i>122.6 - 122.64</i>
<i>Subdivision a.2</i>	<i>Working Income Tax Benefit</i>	<i>122.7 - 122.71</i>
<i>Subdivision b</i>	<i>Rules Applicable to Corporations</i>	<i>123 - 125.5</i>

<i>Subdivision</i>	<i>Rules Applicable to All Taxpayers</i>	<i>126 - 127.4</i>
Division E.1	Minimum Tax	127.5 - 127.55
Division F	Special Rules Applicable in Certain Circumstances	128 - 143.4
Division G	Deferred and Other Special Income Arrangements	144 - 148.1
Division H	Exemptions	149 - 149.2
Division I	Returns, Assessments, Payments and Appeals	150 - 168
Division J	Appeals to the Tax Court of Canada and the Federal Court	169 - 180
Part I.01	Tax in Respect of Stock Option Benefit Deferral	180.01
Part I.1	Individual Surtax [repealed]	
Part I.2	Tax on Old Age Security Benefits	180.2
Part I.3	Tax on Large Corporations	181 - 181.71
Part II	Tobacco Manufacturers' Surtax	182 - 183
Past II.1	Tax on Corporate Distributions	183.1 - 183.2
Part III	Additional Tax on Excessive Elections	184 - 185
Part III.1	Additional Tax on Excessive Eligible Dividend Designations	185.1 - 185.2
Part IV	Tax on Taxable Dividends Received by Private Corporations	186 - 187
Part IV.1	Taxes on Dividends on Certain Preferred Shares Received by Corporations	187.1 - 187.61
Part V	Tax and Penalties in Respect of Registered Charities	187.7 - 189
Part VI	Tax on Capital of Financial Institutions	190 - 190.211
Part VI.1	Tax on Corporations Paying Dividends on Taxable Preferred Shares	191 - 191.4
Part VII	Refundable Tax on Corporations Issuing Qualifying Shares	192 - 193
Part VIII	Refundable Tax on Corporations in Respect of Scientific Research and Experimental	194 - 195

	Development Tax Credit	
Part IX	Tax on Deduction under Section 66.5	196
Part IX.1	Tax on SIFT Partnerships	197
Part X	Taxes on Deferred Profit Sharing Plans and Revoked Plans	198 - 204
Part X.1	Tax in Respect of Over-Contributions to Deferred Income Plans	204.1 - 204.3
Part X.2	Tax in Respect of Registered Investments	204.4 - 204.7
Part X.3	Registered Labour-Sponsored Venture Capital Corporations	204.8 - 204.87
Part X.4	Tax in Respect to Overpayments to Registered Education Savings Plans	204.9 - 204.93
Part X.5	Payments Under Registered Education Savings Plans	204.94
Part XI	Taxes in Respect of Disability Savings Plans	205 - 207
Part XI.01	Taxes in Respect of TFSAs	207.01 - 207.07
Part XI.1	Tax in Respect of Deferred income Plans and Other Tax Exempt Persons	207.1 - 207.2
Part XI.2	Tax in Respect of Certain Properties Disposed of by Certain Public Authorities or Institutions	207.3 - 207.4
Part XI.3	Tax in Respect of Retirement Compensation Arrangements	207.5 - 207.7
Part XII	Tax in Respect of Certain Royalties, Taxes, Lease Rentals, etc., Paid to a Government by a Tax Exempt Person [repealed]	
Part XII.1	Tax on Carved Out Income	209
Part XII.2	Tax on Designated Income of Certain Trusts	210 - 210.3
Part XII.3	Tax on Investment Income of Life Insurers	211 - 211.5
Part XII.4	Tax on Qualifying Environmental Trusts	211.6
Part XII.5	Recovery of Labour-Sponsored Funds Tax Credit	211.7 - 211.9
Part XII.6	Tax on Flow-Through Shares	211.91
Part XIII	Tax on Income From Canada of Non-Residents	212 - 218.1
Part XIII.1	Additional Tax on Non-Resident Corporations	218.2
Part XIII.2	Non-Resident Investors in Canadian Mutual Funds	218.3
Part XIV	Additional Tax on Non-Resident Corporations	219 - 219.3
Part XV	Administration and Enforcement	220 - 244
Part XVI	Tax Avoidance	245 - 246
Part XVI.1	Transfer Pricing	247
Part XVII	Interpretation	248 - 262

Alternatively, we can look at the ITA in a functional manner. Groups of sections could be seen as performing specific functions within the larger scheme of the ITA. I prefer the following functional grouping:

Function	Sections
Liability to tax and Computing Income	2 - 4
Employment Income	5 - 8
Business and Property Income	9 - 37
Capital Gains	38 - 55
Other Sources of Income	56 - 59.1
Deductions in Computing Income	60 - 66.8
General Rules for Computing Income	67 - 69
Death, Family transfers, Income Splitting	70 - 75.2
Debts	76 - 80.5
Amounts not Included in Income	81
Corporate Income	82 - 89
Shareholders of Non-resident Corporations	90 - 95
Partnership Income	96 - 103
Trust Income	104 - 108
Computation of Taxable Income rules	109 - 114.2
Income earned by Non-Residents	115 - 116; 212 - 218.1
Computation rules for Individuals	117 - 122.71
Computation Rules for Corporations	123 - 125.5
Computation Rules for all Taxpayers	126 - 127.41
Alternate Minimum Tax	127.5 - 127.55
Bankruptcies	128
Changes in Residence	128.1 - 128.3
Private Corporations	129
Investment Corporations	130
Mortgage Investment Corporations	130.1
Mutual Fund Corporations	131
Mutual Fund Trusts	132 - 132.2
Non-Resident Owned Investment Corporations	133 - 134.1
Patronage Dividends	135
Agricultural Co-operatives	135.1
Cooperative Corporations	136
Credit Unions, Savings and Credit Unions, and Deposit Insurance Corporations	137 - 137.2
Insurance Corporations	138 - 141.1
Financial Institutions	142.2 - 142.7; 190 - 190.2
Communal Organizations	143 - 143.1
Tax Sheltered Investments	143.2
Employees Plans	144 - 145
Registered Retirement Savings Plans	146 - 146.02
Registered Education Savings Plans	146.1 - 146.2; 204.9 - 204.94
Registered Retirement Income Funds	146.3; 204.1 - 204.3
Registered Disability Savings Plans	146.4; 205 - 207

Deferred Profit Sharing Plans	147; 198 - 204
Registered Pension Plans	147.1 - 148
Eligible Funeral Arrangements	148.1
Miscellaneous Exemptions	149
Charities	149.1 - 149.2; 187.7 - 189
Tax Returns	150 - 151
Assessments, Payment of tax, Interest, Penalties, Third Party Misrepresentations, Refunds, Objections, etc.	152 - 168
Appeals to TCC or FCA	169 - 180
Refundable Tax Credits	192 - 195
Taxable Dividends Received by Private Corporations	186 - 187
Tax Free Savings Accounts	207.01 - 207.07
Additional Tax on Non-resident Corporations	219 - 219.3
Administration and Collection	220 - 244
GAAR	245 -246
Transfer Pricing	247
Definitions	248 - 249
Interpretation Rules	250 - 262

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